



RUTGERS

New Jersey Agricultural  
Experiment Station

WE HAVE THE STATE COVERED

# The New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station





- *Pest control guidance at Repps Orchards in Glassboro, NJ, circa 1910s.*
- *Demonstrating asparagus harvester, South Jersey, circa 1960s.*
- *Workshop on reducing pesticide spray drift helps improve farm safety.*
- *Rutgers students sorting apples for shipping to New York, circa 1920s.*

## WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE DO

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, is the state's largest institution of higher education and its only land-grant institution. Beyond the campus-based academics, there is a large component of Rutgers that is solely dedicated to serving the needs of New Jersey residents through research and outreach. Known as the Rutgers New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station (NJAES), with units of Cooperative Extension and Research, it has been addressing the needs of New Jersey residents, communities, and businesses for over a century.

NJAES and its mission—as did experiment stations across the U.S.—had their origins in three historic federal acts:

- Morrill Act of 1862 that established land-grant universities.
- Hatch Act of 1887 that established agricultural experiment stations.
- Smith-Lever Act of 1914 that established the cooperative extension service.

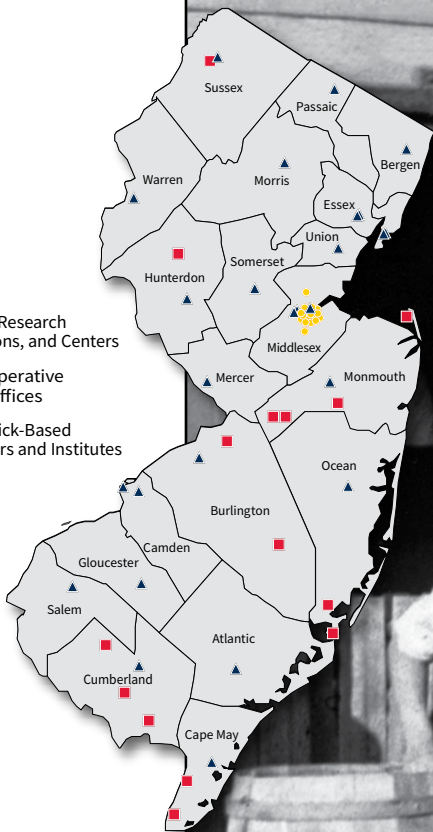
The Morrill Act provided funding for states to establish colleges in sciences “for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts.” Rutgers Professor of Chemistry George H. Cook successfully lobbied the New Jersey Legislature for Rutgers to become New Jersey's land-grant college in 1864, leading to the establishment of the Rutgers Scientific School. A 100-acre farm on the outskirts of New Brunswick was purchased to serve as the school's experimental farm. That land is now the heart of the George H. Cook campus and the Rutgers School of Environmental and Biological Sciences. Following the passage of the Hatch Act, the state agricultural experiment station was established to conduct research and development projects to support New Jersey agriculture. With the Smith-Lever Act, the establishment of Cooperative Extension placed Rutgers faculty in each of the counties in New Jersey.

Our land-grant mission integrates campus-based academic programs with experiment station research that is disseminated to the public by the county cooperative extension agents and staff. In turn, extension agents communicate the needs of the residents to the extension specialists at Rutgers NJAES, continuing an unbroken line of research and outreach to meet the needs of New Jersey residents. Today, in order to serve the most urban state in the U.S., the experiment station in New Jersey supports more than the agricultural community, expanding its mission to include a wide range of issues like air quality, natural resources, fisheries, nutrition, urban gardens, land-use planning, small business development, and youth-at risk programs. Rutgers NJAES' programs and outreach have remained relevant to the needs of the state and its residents.

## WE'VE GOT THE STATE COVERED

NJAES has got the state covered in more ways than one. From High Point to Cape May, from the Jersey Shore to the Delaware River, Rutgers Cooperative Extension has a presence in all 21 counties, from urban programs in our largest cities to research activities in 15 off-campus research farms, stations, and centers throughout New Jersey. From the soil below to the air above, and from our inland waters to our coastal waters, we've got the state covered.

- Off-Campus Research Farms, Stations, and Centers
- ▲ County Cooperative Extension Offices
- New Brunswick-Based NJAES Centers and Institutes



## COOPERATIVE EXTENSION



Rutgers Cooperative Extension (RCE) maintains a presence in each of the 21 counties of New Jersey. County offices consist of faculty and staff engaged in statewide programs as well as outreach efforts tailored to the individual needs of the county. RCE comprises three departments: 4-H Youth Development, Agricultural and Resource Management Agents, and Family & Community Health Sciences.

The Department of 4-H Youth Development provides educational outreach programming for youth in grades K-13, via 4-H clubs, special interest programs, school enrichment, afterschool child care education programs, and overnight camping experiences. Whether it's a lesson in science, healthy living, or citizenship, 4-H uses a learn-by-doing approach to teach youth responsibility, community awareness, and character development. A dedicated cadre of volunteers supports the work of RCE faculty and staff.

The Department of Agricultural and Resource Management Agents (ARMA) serves commercial businesses; government agencies; agribusinesses; and communities, providing information, field research, and consultation on a wide range of topics including agriculture, the environment, fisheries and aquaculture, and natural resources management. ARMA agents deliver programs like Integrated Pest Management, Rutgers Master Gardeners, and Environmental Stewards; rain barrel and rain garden workshops; pesticide applicator recertification; horticultural therapy; plus extension bulletins and fact sheets, which are among our most popular and subscribed efforts.

The Department of Family and Community Health Sciences (FCHS) is committed to promoting the wellbeing of state residents, helping them to stay healthy, be active, and enjoy quality of life. FCHS programs are designed to address many of today's prevalent health problems—obesity, heart disease, diabetes, and cancer—that are linked to nutrition and lifestyle. Through FCHS, residents of all ages are exposed to programming designed to help them make personal choices to improve health and wellbeing through healthy eating, healthy finances, and physical fitness.

## RESEARCH

New Jersey residents generally interact with Rutgers NJAES through the outreach programs offered by county extension offices. However, much of the RCE programming available in local communities is guided by research conducted by experiment station faculty in Rutgers on-campus and off-campus research facilities and stations.

From research in agriculture; plant breeding; fisheries and aquaculture, to water quality; food systems; and nutrition, NJAES faculty and specialists conduct cutting-edge research to benefit the entire state. For example, researchers are developing ways to keep New Jersey's cranberry and blueberry industries thriving while reducing the impact on the Pinelands environment. Researchers are investigating what people are really eating at home and how it affects our health; the decline in water quality in the Barnegat Bay; the best varieties of peaches that grow under New Jersey's climatic conditions; and novel ways to introduce fresh local produce into school meals. These are among the many investigations that Rutgers researchers undertake to help improve the quality of life and the environment for residents and businesses of New Jersey.



- *Integrated Pest Management for blueberries reduces pesticide use.*
- *Cape May Master Gardeners on a garden tour.*
- *Equine Science Center research measures vital signs during exercise.*
- *Water quality research in Barnegat Bay supported fertilizer use legislation.*





- *Peach breeding develops the best peaches for New Jersey's climate.*
- *New Jersey's weather is documented by the State Climatologist.*
- *4-H students learn wildlife biology during Rutgerscience Saturdays.*
- *Research on high tunnel crops helps farmers extend the growing season.*

## PROGRAMS THAT MAKE A DIFFERENCE

As agricultural experiment stations and Cooperative Extensions across the country have expanded their focus to adapt to and serve the changing needs of the people of their respective states, few have done more so than New Jersey and Rutgers NJAES. New Jersey is a microcosm of the U.S., and its small size belies its biodiversity and geographical variability and their accompanying challenges and opportunities. In response, Rutgers NJAES continues to serve residents and businesses alike in several key program areas:

### Commercial Agriculture

New Jersey agriculture is faced with the unique challenges of operating in a densely populated, highly-regulated, high land-value state. Rutgers NJAES is committed to investigating novel ways to support commercial growers while striving for economic and environmental sustainability. From the development of cultivars and varieties that do well under New Jersey climate and pest pressure, the implementation of integrated pest management, and providing timely pest advisories, to expanding new markets and getting certified, Rutgers NJAES stays on the cutting edge to help grow agriculture in the Garden State. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/ag](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/ag).

### Environment & Natural Resources

New Jersey may be geographically small but it supports an abundant natural environment that provides countless benefits to society. It's urban, suburban, and rural landscapes coexist with forests, rivers, streams, beaches, wetlands, estuaries, bays, and the ocean in a dynamic relationship shaped by use. Rutgers NJAES scientists and specialists devise an array of programs designed to sustainably manage the state's natural resources. From environmental remediation and conducting ecological assessment and research to conserving and protecting our environment, NJAES collaborates with businesses, government agencies, and residents to improve air and water quality, build rain gardens, restore riparian buffers to streams, monitor climate indicators, and implement best management practices for land use. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/environment](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/environment).

### Fisheries & Aquaculture

New Jersey's coastal waterways provide food, recreation, and employment for state residents. The stewardship of our coastal ecosystems to reinvigorate and sustain New Jersey's fin and shell fisheries is a task that takes place from the water's edge to the deep sea. Rutgers NJAES is engaged in educating residents on species and habitats in surrounding waters as well as providing hands-on opportunities to restore shellfish to bay habitats. The experiment station has made strategic investment in the growth and culture of finfish and shellfish as well as training and outreach on species of commercial importance to New Jersey. Its programs designed to develop and enhance aquaculture and healthy fisheries across New Jersey help strengthen our coastal environment and economy. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/fisheries](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/fisheries).

## Food, Nutrition & Health

Understanding the relationship among our lifestyle, food—what we eat and where it comes from—and even our finances is a key component of good health. Rutgers Cooperative Extension faculty address a wide range of issues related to nutrition and health, from teaching our most vulnerable residents about healthy eating on a budget to promoting the benefits of exercise and improving financial health. The New Jersey Institute of Food, Nutrition, and Health, a key Rutgers initiative, is committed to conducting research on society's pressing challenges in cardio-inflammatory disease, cancer, and obesity. By bringing the best in research and education to respond to the urgent and growing challenges to nutrition and human health, NJAES programs guide New Jersey residents to better health and wealth. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/health](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/health).

## Home, Lawn & Garden

Whether in an urban, suburban, or rural landscape, tending the home or garden comes with a number of challenges that involve insects, weeds, trees, shrubs, turf, and critters. New Jersey residents spend significant time and money coping with these challenges—but not alone, thanks to the vast array of services offered by Rutgers NJAES. Cooperative Extension serves homeowners through fact sheets, Rutgers Master Gardener helplines, workshops, and services that test soil and diagnose plant disease. While extension personnel and master gardeners are on the frontlines providing information to residents, Rutgers researchers are working behind the scenes developing plant and turf varieties that are more disease resistant, drought tolerant, or environmentally friendly by requiring less input. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/garden](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/garden).

## Youth, Community & Economic Development

From helping to build productive futures for youth, supporting families of deployed military personnel, or nurturing the budding performance artist within, Rutgers NJAES Cooperative Extension provides the tools to build community and develop skills. From 4-H youth activities and camps, parenting sessions and workshops, and programming that engages urban youth to guidance for eldercare, the resources of Rutgers Cooperative Extension are available to New Jersey residents. Enhancing the economic wellbeing of the state is a critical goal of the investment strategy of the experiment station. Rutgers NJAES is committed to growing food and agribusinesses, promoting green enterprises, and increasing the economic impact of New Jersey's commercial and recreational fisheries. These needs are served through business incubators, specialized research, and education. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/youth](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/youth).





- *4-H students on a hunt for bugs.*
- *The Center for Vector Biology takes the sting out of nuisance pests.*
- *The Center for Turfgrass Science conducts cutting edge research.*
- *Family & Community Health Sciences programs encourage family fitness.*

## EXTENSION PROGRAM SPOTLIGHTS

### **4-H Youth Development promotes Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math (STEM)**

Through 4-H, New Jersey youth from grades K-13 learn how science is part of everyday life. Locally, youth engage in 4-H club projects such as robotics or animal science and participate in out-of-school or school enrichment programs that promote engineering like Design It!, Explore it! As 4-H Environmental Ambassadors, youth learn and share knowledge within their schools and communities. Through statewide programs such as 4-H Rutgerscience Saturdays, the Rutgers 4-H Summer Science Program, and the 4-H Climate and Environmental Change Summit, youth gain sound skills in science, engineering, and technology while connecting with Rutgers scientists. Through participation in these 4-H SET experiences, New Jersey youth are exposed to science-related careers and learn valuable life skills. Visit [nj4h.rutgers.edu/stem](http://nj4h.rutgers.edu/stem).

### **Department of Family and Community Health Sciences *Grow Healthy* Program**

A number of New Jersey schools are participating in *Grow Healthy*, a program that combines gardening with nutrition, physical activity, agriculture, and locally grown food projects. Designed as a fun activity, *Grow Healthy* is a wellness program that involves school teachers, staff, and administration, students, families, and trained volunteers who work together to make school a healthier place. While learning about healthy foods, students also gain an awareness of where foods come from and what crops are in season in New Jersey. There are nutrition lessons in the classroom, school and family fitness events, trainings for foodservice personnel, wellness council support, and school gardens—all of which build healthier kids and families. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/growhealthy](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/growhealthy).

### **Rutgers Master Gardener Program**

For New Jersey residents who love gardening and want to further their knowledge and also give back to the community, the Master Gardener program is a unique opportunity that blends these pursuits. As trained volunteers, Master Gardeners receive in-depth, hands-on instruction in horticulture from Rutgers NJAES faculty and professional staff in the Department of Agricultural and Resource Management Agents. Basic topics include plant biology, propagation, soil science, and disease and pest control. Volunteer activities include gardening demonstrations, telephone helpline, plant clinics, community and youth gardening, horticultural therapy, and information booths at county fairs and other public events. When county residents have questions about gardening, the Master Gardeners are the ones to turn to.

Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/mastergardeners](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/mastergardeners).



## RESEARCH PROGRAM SPOTLIGHTS

### Center for Vector Biology

As residents enjoy the outdoors each summer, it's hard to believe that not too many decades ago, such recreational activities were severely hampered because of the mosquito menace. Working with county mosquito extermination commissions, Rutgers researchers helped develop a number of tools and integrated mosquito management methodologies. These include the development of the New Jersey light trap, insect repellents such as 6-12, insecticide recommendations for mosquito control professionals, arboviral surveillance protocols, and other practices to help in the fight to eradicate mosquito breeding grounds and reduce the threat of disease transmission. Visit [njaes.rutgers.edu/mosquito](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/mosquito).

### P.E. Marucci Center for Blueberry and Cranberry Research and Extension

Until recently, New Jersey cranberry growers cultivated plants from wild bogs or relied on first-generation hybrids from the 1940s and 1950s that had a number of limitations. Rutgers NJAES cranberry breeding efforts developed a cranberry plant that delivered higher yields, ripened earlier in the season, and had vines that grew faster and resisted weeds and disease better than previous varieties. The new hybrid, Crimson Queen, delivered higher yields resulting in fewer new acres of environmentally sensitive wetlands being developed to meet increased demand. The hybrid's hardiness also reduces the need for herbicides and pesticides, thus cutting costs and reducing environmental impact. Visit [pemaruccicenter.rutgers.edu](http://pemaruccicenter.rutgers.edu).

### Center for Turfgrass Science

Keeping our lawns lush is a quest most homeowners and turf managers handle by regular application of fertilizers. While keeping our grass green, fertilizer also ends up on sidewalks, driveways, and streets and enters our streams, rivers, and bays from stormwater runoff. This influx of nutrients into our waterways creates an overgrowth of algae and other aquatic plant life, leading to conditions that no longer adequately support aquatic animal life. When New Jersey implemented its fertilizer law in 2011 to protect local waterways from nutrient runoff from lawn fertilizers, it designated Rutgers NJAES as the source for training and certification of commercial fertilizer applicators. An online program guides applicators through understanding the process by which rivers, lakes, and bays are impaired by excess nutrients as well as the procedures for proper application and the requirements under the law. Visit [turf.rutgers.edu](http://turf.rutgers.edu).





- *Cranberry research involves NJ-specific breeding and pest management.*
- *The Food Innovation Center creates healthy school foods with NJ produce.*
- *Green Infrastructure Champion workshops help homeowners manage rainwater runoff.*

## COUNTY EXTENSION OFFICES

- ▶ **Atlantic County**  
6260 Old Harding Hwy  
Mays Landing, NJ 08330  
609-625-0056
- ▶ **Bergen County**  
County Administration  
Bldg., 4th Floor  
One Bergen County Plaza  
Hackensack, NJ 07601  
201-336-6781
- ▶ **Burlington County**  
2 Academy Drive  
Westampton, NJ 08060  
609-265-5050
- ▶ **Camden County**  
1301 Park Blvd.  
Cherry Hill, NJ 08002  
856-216-7130
- ▶ **Cape May County**  
4 Moore Road  
Cape May Court House, NJ  
08210  
609-465-5115
- ▶ **Cumberland County**  
291 Morton Avenue  
Millville, NJ 08332  
856-451-2800
- ▶ **Essex County**  
162 Washington Street  
Newark, NJ 07102  
973-353-1338  
621a Eagle Rock Avenue  
Roseland, NJ 07068  
973-228-3179
- ▶ **Gloucester County**  
1200 N. Delsea Drive  
Clayton, NJ 08312  
856-307-6450
- ▶ **Hudson County**  
Suite 2101  
257 Cornelison Ave.  
Jersey City, NJ 07302  
201-369-3432
- ▶ **Hunterdon County**  
314 State Route 12, Bldg. 2  
P.O. Box 2900  
Flemington, NJ 08822  
908-788-1339
- ▶ **Mercer County**  
930 Spruce Street  
Trenton, NJ 08648  
609-989-6833
- ▶ **Middlesex County**  
42 Riva Avenue  
N. Brunswick, NJ 08902  
732-398-5262
- ▶ **Monmouth County**  
4000 Kozloski Road  
P.O. Box 5033  
Freehold, NJ 07728  
732-431-7260
- ▶ **Morris County**  
County Building 550  
West Hanover Avenue  
Morristown, NJ 07963  
973-285-8307
- ▶ **Ocean County**  
1623 Whitesville Road  
Toms River, NJ 08755  
732-349-1152
- ▶ **Passaic County**  
1310 Route 23 North  
Wayne, NJ 07470  
973-305-5742
- ▶ **Salem County**  
Suite 1  
51 Cheney Road  
Woodstown, NJ 08098  
856-769-0090
- ▶ **Somerset County**  
310 Milltown Road  
Bridgewater, NJ 08807  
908-526-6295
- ▶ **Sussex County**  
129 Morris Turnpike  
Newton, NJ 07860  
973-948-3040
- ▶ **Union County**  
300 North Avenue East  
Westfield, NJ 07090  
908-654-9854
- ▶ **Warren County**  
Administration Building,  
Suite 102  
165 County Road 519 South  
Belvidere, NJ 07823  
908-475-6505

*visit us at: [njaes.rutgers.edu/county](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/county)*

## OFF-CAMPUS RESEARCH FARMS, STATIONS, AND CENTERS

**Cape Shore Laboratory, Green Creek**  
[go.rutgers.edu/okd07fdr](http://go.rutgers.edu/okd07fdr)

**Clifford E. and Melda C. Snyder Research and Extension Farm, Rutgers Center for Sustainable Agriculture, Pittstown**  
[snyderfarm.rutgers.edu](http://snyderfarm.rutgers.edu)

**Haskin Shellfish Research Laboratory, Bivalve**  
[hsrl.rutgers.edu](http://hsrl.rutgers.edu)

**Horticultural Research Farms #1 and #3, North Brunswick**

**Horticultural Research Farm #2, North Brunswick**  
[go.rutgers.edu/s0ipzzz0](http://go.rutgers.edu/s0ipzzz0)

**Jacques Cousteau National Estuarine Research Reserve, Tuckerton**  
[jcnerr.org](http://jcnerr.org)

**Lindley G. Cook 4-H Youth Center for Outdoor Education, Branchville**  
[nj4hcamp.rutgers.edu](http://nj4hcamp.rutgers.edu)

**New Jersey Aquaculture Innovation Center, Port Norris**  
[aic.rutgers.edu](http://aic.rutgers.edu)

**Philip E. Marucci Center for Blueberry and Cranberry Research and Extension, Chatsworth**  
[pemaruccicenter.rutgers.edu](http://pemaruccicenter.rutgers.edu)

**Rutgers Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Upper Deerfield**  
[njaes.rutgers.edu/rarec](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/rarec)

**Rutgers EcoComplex – Clean Energy Innovation Center, Bordentown**  
[ecocomplex.rutgers.edu](http://ecocomplex.rutgers.edu)

**Rutgers Food Innovation Center, Bridgeton**  
[foodinnovation.rutgers.edu](http://foodinnovation.rutgers.edu)

**Rutgers Specialty Crop Research and Extension Center, Cream Ridge**  
[njaes.rutgers.edu/centers/cream-ridge](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/centers/cream-ridge)

**Rutgers Plant Science Research and Extension Farm, Adelphia**  
[njaes.rutgers.edu/plantscience](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/plantscience)

**Rutgers University Marine Field Station, Tuckerton**  
[marine.rutgers.edu/rumfs](http://marine.rutgers.edu/rumfs)

## CENTERS AND INSTITUTES

**Grant F. Walton Center for Remote Sensing and Spatial Analysis**  
[crssa.rutgers.edu](http://crssa.rutgers.edu)

**New Jersey Water Resources Research Institute**  
[njwrri.rutgers.edu](http://njwrri.rutgers.edu)

**Center for Turfgrass Science**  
[turf.rutgers.edu](http://turf.rutgers.edu)

**Center for Vector Biology**  
[vectorbio.rutgers.edu](http://vectorbio.rutgers.edu)

**Equine Science Center**  
[esc.rutgers.edu](http://esc.rutgers.edu)

**Office of Continuing Professional Education**  
[cpe.rutgers.edu](http://cpe.rutgers.edu)

**Rutgers Energy Institute**  
[ruei.rutgers.edu](http://ruei.rutgers.edu)

## SERVICE LABORATORIES

**Soil Testing Laboratory, New Brunswick**  
[njaes.rutgers.edu/soil-testing-lab](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/soil-testing-lab)

**Plant Diagnostic Laboratory and Nematode Detection Service, New Brunswick**  
[njaes.rutgers.edu/plant-diagnostic-lab](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/plant-diagnostic-lab)

**Food Innovation Center, Chemistry and Mass Spectrometry, New Brunswick**  
[go.rutgers.edu/zxq47b41](http://go.rutgers.edu/zxq47b41)

Cooperating Agencies: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and County Boards of Chosen Freeholders. Rutgers Cooperative Extension, a unit of the Rutgers New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, is an equal opportunity program provider and employer.



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