



New Jersey Agricultural  
Experiment Station

This is a section from the

## **2012 DISEASE CONTROL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ORNAMENTAL CROPS**

Publication E036

The full manual, containing recommendations specific to New Jersey, can be found on the Rutgers NJAES website in the publications section:

[njaes.rutgers.edu/pubs/publication.asp?pid=E036](http://njaes.rutgers.edu/pubs/publication.asp?pid=E036)

Note: The label is a legally-binding contract between the user and the manufacturer. The user must follow all rates and restrictions as per label directions. The use of any pesticide inconsistent with the label directions is a violation of Federal law.

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2012

## DISEASE CONTROL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ORNAMENTAL CROPS

### Section III Common and Scientific Names of Ornamental Crops

**Note:** Host plants are listed on pesticide labels by common or scientific name. Below is a list of plants included on the label of one or more pesticide products. Hosts denoted by an “x” are included in Section I, Disease Recommendations by Crop.

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x <b>Abelia</b>		<i>Abelia</i> spp.
<b>Abutilon</b>	Velvetleaf, Chinese Lantern, Mallow, Flowering Maple	<i>Abutilon</i> spp.
<b>Acacia</b>	Thorntree	<i>Acacia</i> spp.
<b>Achillea</b> ( <i>see Yarrow</i> )		
<b>Adam’s Needle</b> ( <i>see Yucca</i> )		
<b>Aechmea</b>		<i>Aechmea</i> spp.
x <b>Aesculus (Buckeye)</b>		<i>Aesculus</i> spp.
Aesculus (Horse Chestnut)		<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>
x <b>African Violet</b>		<i>Saintpaulia ionantha</i>
<b>Agapanthus</b>	African Lily, Lily of the Nile	<i>Agapanthus</i> spp.
x <b>Ageratum</b>	White Weed	<i>Ageratum</i> spp.
Ageratum (Floss Flower, Pussy Foot)	Blue Maudlin	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>
x <b>Aglaonema</b>	Chinese Evergreen	<i>Aglaonema</i> spp.
x <b>Ajuga</b>	Bugleweed, Ground Pine	<i>Ajuga</i> spp.
<b>Ajuga (Bugleweed)</b>	Blue Bugle, Burgundy Lace	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>
<b>Acalypha</b> ( <i>see Chenille</i> )		
x <b>Alder</b>		<i>Alnus</i> spp.
<b>Algerian Ivy</b> ( <i>see Ivy</i> )		
<b>Allamanda</b>	Buttercup Flower, Golden Trumpet	<i>Allamanda</i> spp.
<b>Allium</b>	Onion	<i>Alliums</i> spp.
<b>Almond (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>	Flowering Almond	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>
<b>Alocasia</b>		<i>Alocasia</i> spp.
<b>Aloe Vera</b>		<i>Aloe vera</i>
x <b>Aluminum Plant</b>	Pilea	<i>Pilea cadierei</i>
<b>Alstroemeria</b>	Peruvian Lily	<i>Alstroemeria</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Alternanthera</b>	Joseph's Coat	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>
x <b>Alyssum</b>		<i>Lobularia</i> spp.
Alyssum (Sweet)	Sweet Alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>
<b>Amaranthus</b>	Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.
x <b>Amelanchier</b>	Juneberry, Serviceberry, Shadblow	<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.
<b>American Hophornbeam</b>	Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
<b>Amorpha</b>	False Indigo, Indigo Bush	<i>Amorpha</i> spp.
x <b>Andromeda</b>	Pieris	<i>Pieris</i> spp.
Andromeda (Japanese)		<i>Pieris japonica</i>
Andromeda (Bog Rosemary)		<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>
x <b>Anemone</b>	Windflower	<i>Anemone</i> spp.
x <b>Angelica</b>		<i>Angelica</i> spp.
<b>Angelonia</b>		<i>Angelonia</i> spp.
<b>Anise Hyssop</b>	Blue Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> (syn. <i>A. anethiodora</i> )
x <b>Anthurium</b>	Flamingo Flower, Tail Flower	<i>Anthurium</i> spp.
x <b>Aphelandra</b>	Zebra Plant	<i>Aphelandra squarrosa</i>
<b>Apple (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Malus</i> spp.
<b>Apricot (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>
<b>Aptenia</b>	Iceplant	<i>Aptenia</i> spp.
<b>Arabian Violet</b> ( <i>see Exacum</i> )		
<b>Aralia</b> ( <i>see Fatsia</i> )		
x <b>Arborvitae</b>		<i>Thuja</i> spp.
Arborvitae (White Cedar)	Eastern Arborvitae (most common)	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
Arborvitae (Western Red Cedar)	Western Red Cedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
x <b>Arctostaphylos</b>	Bearberry, Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> spp.
<b>Ardisia</b>	Coralberry, Marlberry	<i>Ardisia</i> spp.
<b>Argyranthemum</b>	Dill Daisy	<i>Argyranthemum</i> spp.
x <b>Artemisia</b>		<i>Artemisia</i> spp.
Artemisia (Mugwort)		<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
Artemisia (Sagebrush)		<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>
Artemisia (Wormwood)		<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>
<b>Artichoke Thistle</b>		<i>Cynara</i> spp.
x <b>Ash</b>		<i>Fraxinus</i> spp.
Ash (Green or Red)		<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Ash (White)		<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
<b>Aspen</b> ( <i>see Poplar</i> )		
x <b>Aster</b>		<i>Aster</i> spp.
Aster (Starwort)	New England Aster	<i>Symphotrichum</i> spp.
<b>Astilbe</b>		<i>Astilbe</i> spp.
Astilbe (Bridal Veil)		<i>Astilbe</i> × <i>arendsii</i> 'Bridal Veil'
x <b>Aucuba</b>		<i>Aucuba</i> spp.
Aucuba (Japanese Laurel)	Gold-dust Tree, Japanese Laurel	<i>Aucuba japonica</i>

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Azalea</b>	Including Florist	<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.
	Azalea (Glacier)	<i>Rhododendron</i> Glenn Dale hybrids	<i>Rhododendron</i> ‘Glacier’
	Azalea (Gumpo)	<i>Rhododendron</i> Satsuki hybrids	<i>Rhododendron</i> ‘Gumpo’
x	<b>Baby’s Breath</b>		<i>Gypsophila</i> spp.
	Baby’s Breath (Alpine)		<i>Gypsophila repens</i>
	<b>Bacopa</b>	Waterhyssop	<i>Bacopa</i> spp.
	<b>Balloon Flower</b>	Platycodon	<i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i>
	<b>Balsam</b> ( <i>see Impatiens</i> )		
	<b>Bamboo</b>		Collection of genera
	<b>Banana (Ornamental)</b>		<i>Musa</i> spp.
	<b>Baptisia</b>	Wild Bill Indigo	<i>Baptisia</i> spp.
	<b>Barbados Lily</b>	Common Amaryllis, Orange Lily	<i>Hippeastrum vittatum</i>
	<b>Barberry</b>		<i>Berberis</i> spp.
	Barberry (Japanese)	Red Barberry, Thunberg’s Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>
	<b>Basket of Gold</b>	Gold Alyssum, Gold Dust Aurinia	<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>
	<b>Bayberry</b>	Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica</i> spp.
	<b>Bayberry (Southern Wax Myrtle)</b>	Southern Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>
	<b>Beauty Bush</b>		<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>
x	<b>Beech</b>		<i>Fagus</i> spp.
	<b>Beefsteak Plant</b>		<i>Perilla frutescens</i>
x	<b>Begonia</b>		<i>Begonia</i> spp.
	Begonia (Rieger Begonia)		<i>Begonia</i> × <i>hiemalis</i>
	Begonia (Tuberous)		<i>Begonia</i> × <i>tuberhybrida</i>
	Begonia (Wax Begonia)		<i>Begonia semperflorens</i> , <i>B.</i> × <i>semperflorens-cultorum</i>
	<b>Bellflower</b> ( <i>see Campanula</i> )		
	<b>Bellis</b>	English Daisy	<i>Bellis</i> spp.
x	<b>Birch</b>		<i>Betula</i> spp.
	Birch (River )	Water Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
	Birch (Sweet)	Black Birch, Cherry Birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
	<b>Bird of Paradise</b>		<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>
x	<b>Bittersweet</b>	American Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>
	<b>Black Eyed Susan</b> ( <i>see Rudbeckia</i> )		
x	<b>Blanket Flower</b>		<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>
	<b>Bleeding Heart</b> ( <i>see Dicentra</i> )		
	<b>Blue Daze</b>	Brazilian Dwarf Morning Glory	<i>Evolvulus glomeratus</i>
	<b>Boston Ivy</b>	Japanese Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>
	<b>Bottlebrush</b>		<i>Callistemon</i> spp.
x	<b>Bougainvillea</b>		<i>Bougainvillea</i> spp.
	<b>Boxelder</b> ( <i>see Maple</i> )		
x	<b>Boxwood</b>		<i>Buxus</i> spp.
	Boxwood (Common)		<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>
	Boxwood (Japanese)		<i>Buxus microphylla</i> var. <i>japonica</i>
	<b>Brachycome</b>	Swan River Daisy	<i>Brachycome</i> spp.

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name	
<b>Broom</b>		<i>Argyrocytisus</i> spp., <i>Chamaecytisus</i> spp., <i>Cytisus</i> spp.	
<b>Browallia</b>	Amethyst Flower, Bush-violet	<i>Browallia</i> spp.	
<b>Buckeye</b> ( <i>see Aesculus</i> )			
x <b>Buckthorn</b>		<i>Rhamnus</i> spp.	
x <b>Buddleja</b>	Butterfly Bush, Summer Lilac	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	
<b>Buffaloberry</b>		<i>Shepherdia</i> spp.	
<b>Bugleweed</b> ( <i>see Ajuga</i> )			
<b>Burning Bush</b> ( <i>see Euonymus</i> )			
<b>Butterfly Bush</b> ( <i>see Buddleja</i> )			
<b>Butternut</b> ( <i>see Walnut</i> )			
<b>Buttonbush</b>		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
x <b>Cactus</b>			
	Cactus (Golden Barrel)	Mother-in-Law's Cushion	<i>Echinocactus grusonii</i>
	Cactus (Easter)	Whitsun Cactus	<i>Hatiora gaertneri</i>
	Cactus (Holiday)	Christmas, Schlumbergera, Zygocactus	<i>Schlumbergera truncate</i> (syn. <i>Zygocactus truncatus</i> )
x <b>Caladium</b>		<i>Caladium</i> spp.	
	Caladium (Elephant Ear)	Elephant Ear	<i>Caladium</i> × <i>hortorum</i>
x <b>Calathea</b>		<i>Calathea</i> spp.	
	Calathea (Peacock Plant)		<i>Calathea makoyana</i>
	Calathea (Rattlesnake Plant)		<i>Calathea lancifolia</i>
x <b>Calceolaria</b>		Lady's Purse, Slipper Flower	<i>Calceolaria</i> spp.
x <b>Calendula</b>		Pot Marigold	<i>Calendula</i> spp.
<b>Calibrachoa</b>			<i>Calibrachoa</i> spp.
	Calibrachoa (Trailing Petunia)		<i>Calibrachoa</i> × <i>hybrida</i>
<b>California Poppy</b>			<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>
<b>Calla Lily</b>		Arum Lily, Easter Lily, Lily of the Nile, Varkoor	<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>
<b>Callisia</b>		Roselings	<i>Callisia</i> spp.
	Callisia (Turtle Vine)		<i>Callisia repens</i>
x <b>Camellia</b>			<i>Camellia</i> spp.
	Camellia (Tea Plant)		<i>Camellia sinensis</i>
	Camellia (Japanese)	East Asian Camellia	<i>Camellia japonica</i>
x <b>Campanula</b>		Bellflower	<i>Campanula</i> spp.
<b>Camphor Tree</b>			<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>
<b>Candytuft</b>		Iberis, Perennial Candytuft	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>
<b>Canna</b>		Canna Lily	<i>Canna</i> × <i>generalis</i>
<b>Caragana</b>		Siberian Peashrub	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>
x <b>Carissa</b>		Natal Plum	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>
<b>Carnation</b> ( <i>see Dianthus</i> )			
<b>Carob</b>			<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>
x <b>Carya</b>		Hickory	<i>Carya</i> spp.
	Carya (Pecan) (non bearing)		<i>Carya illinoensis</i>

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
	<b>Cast Iron Plant</b>		<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>
x	<b>Catalpa</b>	Catawba	<i>Catalpa</i> spp.
	<b>Catharanthus</b> ( <i>see Vinca</i> )		
	<b>Catnip</b>	Catmint, Catswort	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
	<b>Cattleya</b> ( <i>see Orchid</i> )		
	<b>Ceanothus</b>		<i>Ceanothus</i> spp.
	Ceanothus (California Lilac)		<i>Ceanothus</i> spp. (California species)
	Ceanothus (Snowball)	Snowball Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus rigidus</i> 'Snowball'
	Ceanothus (Wild Lilac)	Redstem Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>
x	<b>Cedar</b>		<i>Cedrus</i> spp.
	Cedar (Atlas)	Atlas Cedar	<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>
	<b>Cedar (Red)</b> ( <i>see Juniper</i> )		
	<b>Cedar (Western Red)</b> ( <i>see Arborvitae</i> )		
	<b>Cedar (White)</b> ( <i>see Arborvitae</i> )		
x	<b>Celosia</b>	Cockscomb, Woolflower	<i>Celosia</i> spp.
	<b>Centaurea</b>	Basketflower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>
	Centaurea (Cornflower)	Bachelors Button	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>
	Centaurea (Dusty Miller)	Velvet Centaurea	<i>Centaurea cineraria</i>
	Centaurea (Bachelors Button)	Perennial Cornflower	<i>Centaurea montana</i>
x	<b>Centrosema</b>	Butterfly Peas	<i>Centrosema</i> spp.
	<b>Cerastium</b>	Mouse-eared Chickweed	<i>Cerastium</i> spp.
x	<b>Chamaecyparis</b>		<i>Chamaecyparis</i> spp.
	Chamaecyparis (Sawara Cypress)	(a false cypress)	<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>
	<b>Chamaedorea</b> ( <i>see Palm</i> )		
x	<b>Chenille</b>	Copper Leaf, Three Seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha</i> spp.
x	<b>Cherry (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>	Flowering Cherry	<i>Prunus</i> spp.
	Cherry (Kwanzan)	Oriental Cherry	<i>Prunus serrulata</i> 'Kwanzan'
	Cherry (Mt. Fuji)	Mt. Fuji Shirotae	<i>Prunus serrulata</i> 'Mt. Fuji'
	Cherry (Nanking)		<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>
	Cherry (Okame)		<i>Prunus × incamp</i> 'Okame'
	Cherry (Sand)		<i>Prunus pumila</i>
	Cherry (Shirofugen)		<i>Prunus serrulata</i> 'Shirofugen'
	Cherry (Sour)		<i>Prunus cerasus</i>
	Cherry (Yoshino)		<i>Prunus × yedoensis</i>
	Cherry (Wild)		<i>Prunus avium</i>
x	<b>Cherry Laurel</b>	English Laurel	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>
	<b>Chestnut</b>	American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>
x	<b>China Aster</b>	Annual Aster	<i>Callistephus chinensis</i>
	<b>Chinese Evergreen</b> ( <i>see Aglaonema</i> )		
	<b>Chinese Tallowtree</b>		<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>
	<b>Chinquapin</b>	Allegheny chinquapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>
	<b>Chlorophytum</b>	Spider Plant	<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Chokeberry</b>		<i>Aronia</i> spp.
x <b>Chokecherry</b>	Virginia Bird Cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>
x <b>Chrysanthemum</b>	Mum	<i>Chrysanthemum</i> spp., <i>Dendranthema</i> spp.
Chrysanthemum (Garden Mum)	Hardy Garden Mum	<i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i>
Chrysanthemum (Shasta Daisy)		<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>
x <b>Cineraria</b>		<i>Cineraria</i> spp.
x <b>Cinquefoil</b>	Potentilla	<i>Potentilla</i> spp.
Cinquefoil (Shrubby)	Shrubby Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>
<b>Cissus</b> (see <i>Grape Ivy</i> )		
<b>Citrus (non bearing)</b>		<i>Citrus</i> spp.
x <b>Clematis</b>		<i>Clematis</i> spp.
x <b>Clerodendrum</b>	Bleeding Heart, Clerodendron	<i>Clerodendrum</i> spp.
<b>Clethra</b>	Summersweet, White Alder	<i>Clethra alniflora</i>
<b>Cleyera</b>		<i>Cleyera</i> spp.
x <b>Coleus</b>		<i>Plectranthus</i> spp., <i>Solenostemon</i> spp.
x <b>Columbine</b>		<i>Aquilegia</i> spp.
<b>Coneflower</b>	Various genera in the Asteraceae	<i>Dracopis</i> spp., <i>Echinacea</i> spp., <i>Ratibida</i> spp., <i>Rudbeckia</i> spp.
x <b>Cordyline</b>	Ti plant	<i>Cordyline fruticosa</i>
x <b>Coreopsis</b>	Calliopsis, Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis</i> spp.
<b>Cornflower</b> (see <i>Centaurea</i> )		
x <b>Corylus (non bearing)</b>	Hazel, Winter Hazel	<i>Corylus</i> spp.
Corylus (American)		<i>Corylus americana</i>
Corylus (European)	Common Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
Corylus (Filbert)		<i>Corylus maxima</i>
x <b>Cosmos</b>		<i>Cosmos</i> spp.
x <b>Cotoneaster</b>		<i>Cotoneaster</i> spp.
Cotoneaster (Cranberry)		<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>
Cotoneaster (Creeping)		<i>Cotoneaster adpressus</i>
Cotoneaster (Variegated Rockspray)		<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> 'Variegatus'
x <b>Crabapple (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Malus</i> spp.
x <b>Cranesbill</b>		<i>Geranium</i> spp.
x <b>Crape Myrtle</b>	Crepe Myrtle	<i>Lagerstroemia</i> spp.
x <b>Crassula (Jade Plant)</b>		<i>Crassula ovata</i>
x <b>Crocus</b>		<i>Crocus</i> spp.
x <b>Crossandra</b>	Firecracker Flower	<i>Crossandra</i> spp.
x <b>Croton</b>	Rushfoil	<i>Croton</i> spp.
<b>Cryptomeria</b>	Japanese Cedar	<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>
x <b>Cucurbita (Ornamental)</b>	Gourd, Squash	<i>Cucurbita</i> spp.
<b>Cuphea</b>	Cigar Plant	<i>Cuphea</i> spp.
Cuphea (Mexican Heather)	False Heather	<i>Cuphea hyssopifolia</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Cupid's Dart</b>	Blue Cupidone	<i>Catananche caerulea</i>
x <b>Cyclamen</b>		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp.
<b>Cyperus</b> ( <i>see Sedge</i> )		
x <b>Cypress</b>		<i>Cupressus</i> spp.
Cypress (Arizona)		<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>
<b>Cypress (Sawara)</b> ( <i>see Chamaecyparis</i> )		
<b>Daffodil</b> ( <i>see Narcissus</i> )		
x <b>Dahlia</b>		<i>Dahlia</i> spp. and hybrids
Dahlia (Dwarf)	Dahlietta	<i>Dahlia pinnata</i>
x <b>Daisy</b>		Many genera
Daisy (Gerbera)	African Daisy, Gerbera, Transvaal	<i>Gerbera jamesonii</i>
x <b>Daphne</b>		<i>Daphne</i> spp.
<b>Daylily</b>		<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp.
x <b>Delphinium</b>	Larkspur	<i>Delphinium</i> spp.
Delphinium (Candle Larkspur)		<i>Delphinium elatum</i>
<b>Deutzia</b>		<i>Deutzia</i> spp.
x <b>Dianthus</b>	Carnation, Pink	<i>Dianthus</i> spp.
Dianthus (Carnation)	Carnation, Clove Pink	<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i>
Dianthus (Pink)		<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>
Dianthus (Sweet William)		<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>
Dicentra	Bleeding Heart	<i>Dicentra</i> spp.
x <b>Dichondra</b>		<i>Dichondra</i> spp.
x <b>Dieffenbachia</b>	Dumb Cane, Mother-in-Laws Tongue	<i>Dieffenbachia</i> spp.
x <b>Dietes</b>		
Dietes (African Iris)	Cape Iris, Morea Iris, Wild Iris	<i>Dietes iridioides</i> (syn. <i>D. vejeta</i> )
Dietes (Butterfly Iris)	Peacock Flower, Yellow Wild Iris,	<i>Dietes bicolor</i>
<b>Dimorphotheca</b>	African Daisy, Cape Marigold,	<i>Dimorphotheca sinuata</i>
x <b>Dogwood</b>		<i>Cornus</i> spp.
Dogwood (Flowering)		<i>Cornus florida</i>
Dogwood (Kousa)		<i>Cornus kousa</i>
x <b>Douglas Fir</b>		<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
x <b>Dracaena</b>	Corn Plant	<i>Dracaena marginata</i> , <i>D. fragrans</i>
<b>Dumb-cane</b> ( <i>see Dieffenbachia</i> )		
x <b>Dusty Miller</b>	Silver Ragwort	<i>Jacobaea maritima</i> (formerly <i>Senecio cineraria</i> )
<b>Dusty Miller (Centaurea)</b> ( <i>see Centaurea</i> )		
<b>Earth Star</b>		<i>Cryptanthus</i> spp.
x <b>Echeveria</b>		<i>Echeveria</i> spp.
x <b>Echinacea</b>	Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
<b>Elder</b>	Elderberry	<i>Sambucus</i> spp.
<b>Elephant Ear</b> ( <i>see Caladium</i> )		



	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Elm</b>		<i>Ulmus</i> spp.
	Elm (Chinese)		<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
	Elm (Drake's Chinese)		<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> 'Drake'
	<b>Enkianthus</b>	Redvein Enkianthus	<i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i>
	<b>Escallonia</b>		<i>Escallonia</i> spp.
	<b>Eucalyptus</b>		<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.
	<b>Eugenia</b>	Brush Cherry	<i>Eugenia</i> spp.
x	<b>Euonymus</b>	Spindle Tree	<i>Euonymus</i> spp.
	Euonymus (Dwarf Winged)	Dwarf Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i> 'Compacta'
	Euonymus (Burning Bush)	Winged Euonymus, Winged Spindle	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>
	Euonymus (Evergreen)	Japanese Euonymus	<i>Euonymus japonica</i>
	Euonymus (Spreading)		<i>Euonymus kiautschovicus</i>
	Euonymus (Wintercreeper)		<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> 'Vegetus'
	<b>Euphorbia</b>		<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.
	Euphorbia (Crown of Thorns)		<i>Euphorbia milii</i>
	Euphorbia (Gopher Plant)		<i>Euphorbia rigida</i>
	<b>Evening Primrose</b>		<i>Oenothera</i> spp.
x	<b>Exacum (Arabian Violet)</b>	Persian Violet	<i>Exacum affine</i>
	<b>False Aralia</b>		<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (formerly <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> )
	<b>False Arborvitae</b>	Hiba Arborvitae	<i>Thujaopsis dolabrata</i>
	<b>False Dragonhead</b>	Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>
x	<b>Fatsia</b>	Aralia	<i>Fatsia</i> spp.
	Fatsia (Japanese)	Fatsi, Japanese Aralia, Paper-plant	<i>Fatsia japonica</i>
x	<b>Fern</b>		Division Pteridophyta
	Fern (Asparagus)		<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i> (syn. <i>A. sprengeri</i> , <i>A. densiflorus</i> misapplied)
	Fern (Bird's Nest)		<i>Asplenium nidus</i>
	Fern (Boston, Florida Ruffle)	Sword Fern	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>
	Fern (Japanese Holly)	Holly Fern	<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>
	Fern (Kimberly Queen)		<i>Nephrolepis obliterated</i>
	Fern (Leatherleaf)		<i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i>
	Fern (Polypodium)	Polypody	<i>Polypodium</i> spp.
	Fern (Polystichum)		<i>Polystichum</i> spp.
	Fern (Pteris)		<i>Pteris</i> spp.
	Fern (Rabbit Foot)		<i>Davallia fejeensis</i>
	Fern (Ray)		<i>Actiniopteris radiata</i>
	Fern (Staghorn)		<i>Platynerium bifurcatum</i>
	Fern (Wood)		<i>Dryopteris</i> spp.
x	<b>Ficus</b>	Fig	<i>Ficus</i> spp.
	Ficus (India Rubber Tree)	Rubber-plant	<i>Ficus elastica</i>
	Ficus (Weeping)	Benjamin's Fig	<i>Ficus benjamina</i>
	<b>Filbert</b> ( <i>see Corylus</i> )		

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Fir</b>		<i>Abies</i> spp.
	Fir (Concolor)	White Fir	<i>Abies concolor</i>
	Fir (Fraser)		<i>Abies fraseri</i>
	Fir (Grand)		<i>Abies grandis</i>
	Fir (Noble)		<i>Abies procera</i>
	<b>Fir (continued)</b>		
	Fir (Shasta)	Shasta Red Fir	<i>Abies magnifica</i> var. <i>shastensis</i>
	Fir (Silver)		<i>Abies alba</i>
	<b>Firethorn</b> ( <i>see Pyracantha</i> )		
x	<b>Fittonia</b>	Nerve Plant	<i>Fittonia verschaffeltii</i>
	Fittonia (Silver Nerve Plant)		<i>Fittonia verschaffeltii</i> 'Argyroneura'
	<b>Flame Violet</b>		<i>Episcia</i> spp.
	<b>Fleabane</b>	Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
	<b>Floss Flower</b> ( <i>see Ageratum</i> )		
x	<b>Forsythia</b>		<i>Forsythia</i> spp.
	Forsythia (Golden Bells)	Chinese, Greenstem Forsythia	<i>Forsythia viridissima</i>
	Forsythia (Weeping)		<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>
	<b>Four O'Clock</b>		<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>
x	<b>Foxglove</b>	Digitalis	<i>Digitalis</i> spp.
x	<b>Freesia</b>		<i>Freesia</i> spp.
x	<b>Fuchsia</b>		<i>Fuchsia</i> spp.
	<b>Gaillardia</b> ( <i>see Blanket Flower</i> )		
x	<b>Gardenia</b>		<i>Gardenia</i> spp.
	Gardenia (Cape Jasmine)	Common Gardenia, Cape Gardenia	<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>
	Gardenia (Dwarf)		<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> 'Prostrata', <i>G. augusta</i> 'Radicans'
	<b>Gay Feather</b> ( <i>see Liatris</i> )		
	<b>Gazania</b>		<i>Gazania</i> spp.
x	<b>Geranium</b>	Scented Geranium, Storksbill	<i>Pelargonium</i> spp.
	<b>Gerbera Daisy</b> ( <i>see Daisy</i> )		
	<b>German Statice</b>		<i>Goniolimon tataricum</i>
	<b>Germander</b>	American, Canadian, or Wall Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>
	<b>Gesneria</b>		<i>Gesneria</i> spp.
	<b>Geum (Prairie Smoke)</b>	Three-flowered Avens	<i>Geum triflorum</i>
	Geum (Avens)		<i>Geum chiloense</i>
	<b>Ginkgo</b>	Maidenhair Tree	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>
x	<b>Gladiolus</b>		<i>Gladiolus</i> spp.
x	<b>Gleditsia</b>	Locust	<i>Gleditsia</i> spp.
	Gleditsia (Honey Locust)		<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>
	<b>Globe Thistle</b>		<i>Echinops</i> spp.
x	<b>Gloxinia</b>	Sinningia	<i>Sinningia speciosa</i>
	<b>Golden Fleece</b>	Heart-leaf Golden Rod	<i>Solidago sphacelata</i>
	<b>Golden Rain Tree</b>		<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i>
	<b>Goldenrod</b>		<i>Solidago</i> spp.

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Goldenstar</b>	Golden-knees, Green-and-Gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>
x <b>Gomphrena</b>	Globe Amaranths	<i>Gomphrena</i> spp.
<b>Grape (non bearing)</b>		<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
<b>Guava</b>		<i>Psidium</i> spp.
<b>Gourd</b> ( <i>see Cucurbita</i> )		
x <b>Grape Ivy</b>		<i>Cissus rhombifolia</i>
<b>Grass (Ornamental)</b>		
Grass (Avena)	Oat	<i>Avena</i> spp.
Grass (Blue Fescue)		<i>Festuca glauca</i>
Grass (Dwarf Pampas)		<i>Cortaderia pumila</i>
Grass (Fountain)		<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>
Grass (Harestail)	Rabbit Tail	<i>Lagurus</i> spp.
Grass (Japanese Silver Grass)		<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> 'Variegatus'
Grass (Monkey)	Fountain Plant, Mondo Grass	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>
Grass (Pampas)		<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>
Grass (Pennisetum)		<i>Pennisetum</i> spp.
Grass (Phalaris)		<i>Phalaris</i> spp.
Grass (Reed Canary Grass)		<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> var. <i>picta</i>
Grass (Ribbon Grass)		<i>Setaria megaphylla</i>
Grass (Silver Banner)		<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>
x <b>Gynura</b>	Purple Passion Vine	<i>Gynura</i> spp.
<b>Gypsophila</b> ( <i>see Baby's Breath</i> )		
x <b>Hackberry</b>		<i>Celtis</i> spp.
x <b>Hawthorn</b>	Thornapple	<i>Crataegus</i> spp.
<b>Hawthorn (Indian)</b> ( <i>see Indian Hawthorn</i> )		
x <b>Heather (Heath)</b>		<i>Erica</i> spp.
Heather	Common Heather, Ling	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (syn. <i>Erica vulgaris</i> )
Heather (Darley Heath)	Kramer's Red Heath	<i>Erica darleyensis</i>
<b>Heliopsis</b>	Ox Eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>scabra</i>
<b>Heliotrope</b>		<i>Heliotropium</i> spp.
x <b>Hemlock</b>		<i>Tsuga</i> spp.
Hemlock (Canadian, Eastern)	Canadian Hemlock, Eastern Hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Hemlock (Western)	Western Hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>
<b>Hen and Chicks</b> ( <i>see Houseleek</i> )		
x <b>Heuchera</b>	Coral Bells	<i>Heuchera</i> spp.
x <b>Hibiscus</b>	Sorrel	<i>Hibiscus</i> spp.
Hibiscus (China Rose)	China Rose, Chinese hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>
Hibiscus (Rose of Sharon)		<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>
Hibiscus (Rose Mallow)	Rose Mallow, Swamp-rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>
<b>Hickory</b> ( <i>see Carya</i> )		

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>x Holly</b>		<i>Ilex</i> spp.
Holly (Buford)		<i>Ilex cornuta</i> 'Burfordii'
Holly (Chinese)		<i>Ilex cornuta</i>
Holly (Meserve)	Blue Holly	<i>Ilex</i> × <i>meserveae</i>
Holly (Japanese)		<i>Ilex crenata</i> var. <i>helleri</i>
Holly (Dwarf Yaupon)		<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> var. <i>nana</i>
Holly (Schillings)		<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> 'Schillings'
Holly (Soft Touch)		<i>Ilex crenata</i> 'Soft Touch'
Holly (Winterberry)	American Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Holly (Yaupon)		<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
<b>x Hollyhock</b>		<i>Alcea</i> spp.
<b>Honey Locust</b> ( <i>see Gleditsia</i> )		
<b>x Honeysuckle</b>		<i>Lonicera</i> spp.
Honeysuckle (Halls)		<i>Lonicera japonica</i> 'Halliana'
Honeysuckle (Japanese)		<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Honeysuckle (Tartarian)		<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
<b>Hornbeam</b>		<i>Carpinus</i> spp.
<b>Horse Chestnut</b> ( <i>see Aesculus</i> )		
<b>x Hosta</b>	Plantain Lily	<i>Hosta</i> spp.
<b>x Houseleek</b>	Common Houseleek, Liveforever	<i>Sempervivum</i> spp.
Houseleek (Hen and Chicks)		<i>Sempervivum globiferum</i> (syn. <i>Jovibarba globifera</i> )
<b>x Hoya</b>		<i>Hoya</i> spp.
Hoya (Wax Plant)		<i>Hoya carnosae</i>
<b>x Hyacinth</b>		<i>Hyacinthus</i> spp.
<b>x Hydrangea</b>	Hortensia	<i>Hydrangea</i> spp.
Hydrangea (French)		<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>
<b>Hypericum</b>	St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>
<b>Hypoestes</b>	Polka Dot Plant	<i>Hypoestes</i> spp.
<b>Ice Plant</b>		<i>Carpobrotus</i> spp., <i>Delosperma</i> spp., <i>Mesembryanthemum</i> spp.
<b>x Impatiens</b>		<i>Impatiens</i> spp.
Impatiens (Garden Balsam)	Rose Balsam	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>
Impatiens (New Guinea)		<i>Impatiens hawkeri</i>
Impatiens (Balsam)	Busy Lizzy, Walleriana	<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>
<b>India Rubber Tree</b> ( <i>see Ficus</i> )		
<b>x Indian Hawthorn</b>		<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>
<b>Ipomoea</b>	Moonflower, Morning Glory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.
<b>Iresine</b>	Bloodleaf	<i>Iresine</i> spp.
<b>x Iris</b>		<i>Iris</i> spp.
Iris (Bulbous)		<i>Iris persica</i>
Iris (Dutch)		<i>Iris</i> × <i>hollandica</i>
Iris (Dwarf)		<i>Iris reticulata</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Iris (continued)</b>		
Iris (Japanese)		<i>Iris ensata</i>
Iris (Siberian)		<i>Iris sibirica</i>
x <b>Ivy</b>		<i>Hedera</i> spp.
Ivy (Algerian)		<i>Hedera canariensis</i> (syn. <i>H. algeriensis</i> )
Ivy (California)		<i>Hedera helix</i> 'California'
Ivy (Dwarf)		<i>Hedera helix</i> varieties
Ivy (English)	Common Ivy, Tree Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
<b>Ixora</b>		
<i>Ixora coccinea</i>		
<b>Japanese Laurel</b> ( <i>see Aucuba</i> )		
<b>Jasmine (Asian Trache)</b>	Asian Star Jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>
Jasmine (Star)	Confederate Jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>
<b>Jessamine</b>	Yellow Jessamine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>
x <b>Juniper</b>		<i>Juniperus</i> spp.
Juniper (Chinese)		<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>
Juniper (Creeping)		<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>
Juniper (Procumbens)		<i>Juniperus procumbens</i>
Juniper (Red Cedar)	Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Juniper (Rocky Mountain)		<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
Juniper (Torulosa)		<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Torulosa'
x <b>Kalanchoe</b>		<i>Kalanchoe</i> spp.
<b>Lady's Mantle</b>		
<i>Alchemilla</i> spp.		
<b>Lamium</b>	Deadnettle	<i>Lamium</i> spp.
<b>Lamb's Ear</b>		
<i>Stachys byzantina</i> (syn. <i>S. lanata</i> )		
x <b>Lantana</b>	Ham 'n Eggs, Spanish Flag	<i>Lantana camera</i>
<b>Lantana (Trailing)</b>		
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>		
<b>Larkspur</b> ( <i>see Delphinium</i> )		
<b>Larch</b>		
<i>Larix</i> spp.		
Larch (Tamarack)	American Larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>
x <b>Laurel</b>	Bay Tree, Sweet Bay, True Laurel	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>
x <b>Lavender</b>		<i>Lavandula</i> spp.
Lavender (English)	Common Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>
<b>Lead Plant</b>		
False Indigo		
<i>Amorpha</i> spp.		
<b>Lead Tree</b>		
<i>Leucaena</i> spp.		
<b>Lemon Balm</b>		
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>		
<b>Leopard's Bane</b>		
<i>Doronicum cordatum</i>		
<b>Leucophyllum</b>		
<i>Leucophyllum</i> spp.		
x <b>Leucothoe</b>	Doghobble	<i>Leucothoe</i> spp.
x <b>Leyland Cypress</b>	Leylandii	<i>Cupressus</i> × <i>leylandii</i>
<b>Liatris</b>		
Gay Feather, Blazing Star		
<i>Liatris</i> spp.		
<b>Ligustrum</b> ( <i>see Privet</i> )		
x <b>Lilac</b>		<i>Syringa</i> spp.

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>x Lily</b>		<i>Lilium</i> spp.
Lily (Asiatic)		<i>Lilium asiatic</i>
Lily (Easter)		<i>Lilium longiflorum</i>
Lily (Oriental)		<i>Lilium auratum</i> , <i>L. auratum</i> × <i>L. speciosum</i> hybrids
<b>x Limonium</b>	Sea Lavender, Statice	<i>Limonium</i> spp.
<b>Linaria</b>	Toadflax	<i>Linaria</i> spp.
<b>x Linden</b>	Basswood	<i>Tilia</i> spp.
<b>Lipstick Plant</b>	Lipstick Vine	<i>Aeschynanthus</i> spp.
<b>x Liriope</b>	Bordergrass, Lilyturf	<i>Liriope</i> spp.
Liriope (Lilyturf)	Big Blue Lilyturf, Blue Lilyturf	<i>Liriope muscari</i>
<b>Lippia</b>		<i>Lippia</i> spp.
<b>x Lisianthus</b>	Prairie Gentian, Texas Bluebell	<i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i>
<b>Liveforever</b> ( <i>see Houseleek</i> )		
<b>x Lobelia</b>	Asthma Weed, Vomitwort	<i>Lobelia</i> spp.
Lobelia (Cardinal Flower)		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
<b>Loblolly Bay</b>		<i>Gordonia lisianthus</i>
<b>Locust</b> ( <i>see Gleditsia</i> )		
<b>Loosestrife</b>		<i>Lysimachia</i> spp., <i>Lythrum</i> spp.
<b>Loquat (non bearing)</b>		<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>
<b>Loropetalum</b>	Chinese Fringe Flower	<i>Loropetalum chinense</i>
<b>x Lupine</b>		<i>Lupinus</i> spp.
<b>x Lycopodium</b>	Club Moss, Ground Pine	<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.
<b>Lysimachia</b>		<i>Lysimachia</i> spp.
<b>Madagascar Palm</b>		<i>Pachypodium lamerei</i>
<b>Madagascar Periwinkle</b> ( <i>see Vinca</i> )		
<b>Madrone</b>	Pacific Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
<b>x Magnolia</b>		<i>Magnolia</i> spp.
Magnolia (Saucer)	Chinese Magnolia, Oriental Magnolia	<i>Magnolia</i> × <i>soulangeana</i>
Magnolia (Southern)		<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Magnolia (Star)		<i>Magnolia stellata</i>
Magnolia (Sweet Bay)		<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
<b>Mandevilla</b>		<i>Mandevilla</i> spp.
<b>x Maple</b>		<i>Acer</i> spp.
Maple (Amur)		<i>Acer ginnala</i>
Maple (Boxelder)	Boxelder Maple, Negundo	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Maple (Hedge)	Field Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>
Maple (Japanese)	Smooth Japanese Maple	<i>Acer palmatum</i>
Maple (Norway)		<i>Acer platanoides</i>
Maple (Red)	Soft Maple, Swamp Maple, Water Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Maple (Silver)	Creek Maple, River Maple, Silverleaf Maple, Soft Maple, Water Maple, White Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
Maple (Soft)	Mix of species: Red Maple, Silver Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i> , <i>A. saccharinum</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Maple (continued)</b>		
Maple (Southern)	Southern Sugar Maple	<i>Acer floridanum</i> (syn. <i>A. barbatum</i> )
Maple (Sugar)		<i>Acer saccharum</i>
Maple (Sycamore)		<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>
<b>Maranta</b> ( <i>see Prayer Plant</i> )		
x <b>Marigold</b>		<i>Tagetes</i> spp.
Marigold (African)	Aztec Marigold	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>
Marigold (French)		<i>Tagetes patula</i>
<b>Matrimony Vine</b>	Wolfberry	<i>Lycium</i> spp.
<b>Mexican Cliffrose</b>		<i>Purshia mexicana</i>
x <b>Mimosa</b>	Silk Tree	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>
<b>Ming Aralia</b>		<i>Polyscias fruticosa</i>
<b>Mint</b>		<i>Mentha</i> spp.
<b>Mock-orange</b>		<i>Philadelphus</i> spp.
<b>Moonflower</b> ( <i>see Ipomoea</i> )		
x <b>Monarda</b>	Bee-balm, Bergamot	<i>Monarda didyma</i>
<b>Morning Glory</b> ( <i>see Ipomoea</i> )		
x <b>Mountain Ash</b>		<i>Sorbus</i> spp.
x <b>Mountain Laurel</b>		<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
x <b>Mulberry (non bearing)</b>		<i>Morus</i> spp.
Mulberry (Contorted)		<i>Morus bombycis</i> (syn. <i>M. australis</i> )
Mulberry (Weeping)		<i>Morus alba</i> 'Pendula'
<b>Mugwort</b> ( <i>see Artemisia</i> )		
<b>Myrtle</b>		<i>Myrtus</i> spp.
<b>Nandina</b>	Heavenly Bamboo, Sacred Bamboo	<i>Nandina domestica</i>
<b>Nannyberry</b> ( <i>see Viburnum</i> )		
x <b>Narcissus</b>	Daffodil	<i>Narcissus</i> spp.
Narcissus (Wild Daffodil)		<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>
x <b>Nasturtium</b>	Garden Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum</i> spp.
x <b>Nautilocalyx</b>		<i>Nautilocalyx</i> spp.
<b>Nemesia</b>		<i>Nemesia</i> spp.
x <b>Nephtytis</b>	Often confused with Syngonium	<i>Nephtytis</i> spp.
<b>New Guinea Impatiens</b> ( <i>see Impatiens</i> )		
<b>Nierembergia</b>	Cup Flower	<i>Nierembergia</i> spp.
<b>Nigella</b>		<i>Nigella</i> spp.
<b>Ninebark</b>		<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
<b>Norfolk Island Pine</b>		<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>
x <b>Oak</b>		<i>Quercus</i> spp.
Oak (Bur)		<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Oak (Canyon)	Canyon Live Oak	<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>
Oak (Chinquapin)	Chinkapin	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>
Oak (Coastal)	Coastal Live Oak	<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>
Oak (Chestnut)		<i>Quercus prinus</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Oak (continued)</b>		
Oak (English)		<i>Quercus robur</i>
Oak (Laurel)		<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>
Oak (Live)	Southern Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
Oak (Pin)		<i>Quercus palustris</i>
Oak (Red)		<i>Quercus rubrum</i>
Oak (Shreve)		<i>Quercus parvula</i>
Oak (Swamp Chestnut)		<i>Quercus michauxii</i>
Oak (Water)		<i>Quercus nigra</i>
Oak (White)		<i>Quercus alba</i>
<b>Oleander</b>	Rose-bay	<i>Nerium oleander</i>
<b>Olive (non bearing)</b>		<i>Olea europaea</i>
x <b>Orchid</b>		Family <i>Orchidaceae</i>
Orchid (Cattleya)		<i>Cattleya</i> spp.
Orchid (Skinner's Cattleya)		<i>Cattleya skinneri</i> (syn. <i>Guarianthe skinneri</i> )
Orchid (Cymbidium)	Boat Orchid	<i>Cymbidium</i> spp.
Orchid (Dendrobium)		<i>Dendrobium</i> spp.
Orchid (Epidendrum)		<i>Epidendrum</i> spp.
Orchid (Odontoglossum)		<i>Odontoglossum</i> spp.
Orchid (Phalaenopsis)	Moth Orchid	<i>Phalaenopsis</i> spp.
Orchid (Vanda)		<i>Vanda</i> spp.
x <b>Oregon Grape Holly</b>	Mahonia	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
<b>Ornithogalum</b>	Star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum</i> spp.
<b>Orpine</b> ( <i>see Sedum</i> )		
x <b>Osmanthus</b>		<i>Osmanthus</i> spp.
Osmanthus (Tea Olive)	Sweet Olive, Tea Olive	<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>
<b>Osteospermum</b>	Cape Daisy	<i>Osteospermum</i> spp.
<b>Oyster Plant</b>	Moses-in-the-Cradle	<i>Rhoeo spathacea</i>
<b>Oxalis</b>	Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis</i> spp.
<b>Pachistima</b>	Paxistima	<i>Pachistima</i> spp.
x <b>Pachysandra</b>	Japanese Pachysandra, Spurge	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>
Pachysandra (Allegheny)		<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>
x <b>Palm and Cycad</b>		
Palm (Areca)	Butterfly Palm, Golden Cane Palm	<i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i> (syn. <i>Dypsis lutescens</i> , <i>Areca lutescens</i> )
Palm (Arenga)	Sugar Palm	<i>Arenga pinnata</i> (syn. <i>A. saccharifera</i> )
Palm (Cabbage)	Palmetto	<i>Sabal palmetto</i>
Palm (Chamaedorea)		<i>Chamaedorea</i> spp.
Palm (Coconut)	Coco Palm	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>
Palm (Coontie) (Cycad)		<i>Zamia pumila</i>
Palm (Date)		<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Palm (European Fan)	Mediterranean Fan Palm	<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>



Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Palm (continued)</b>		
Palm (Fishtail)		<i>Caryota mitis</i>
Palm (King)		<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>
Palm (Lady)	Broadleaf Lady Palm	<i>Rhapis</i> spp., <i>R. excels</i>
Palm (Parlor)	Chamaedorea	<i>Chamaedorea elegans</i>
Palm (Phoenix)		<i>Phoenix</i> spp.
Palm (Queen)		<i>Arecastrum romanzoffianum</i> or <i>Syagrus romanzoffianum</i>
Palm (Roebelin)		<i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>
Palm (Royal)		<i>Roystonea</i> spp.
Palm (Sago)		<i>Metroxylon</i> spp.
Palm (Washingtonia)	Fan Palm, Mexican Fan Palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>
<b>Pansy (see Viola)</b>		
<b>Paper-plant (see Fatsia)</b>		
<b>Paulownia</b>	Empress Tree	<i>Paulownia</i> spp.
<b>Paw Paw (non bearing)</b>		<i>Asimina triloba</i>
<b>Peace Lily (see Spathiphyllum)</b>		
x <b>Peach (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Prunus persica</i>
Peach (Nectarine)		<i>Prunus persica</i>
<b>Peacock Plant (see Calathea)</b>		
x <b>Pear (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Pyrus</i> spp.
Pear (Bradford)		<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>
Pear (Asian)	Chinese Pear, Oriental Pear	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>
Pear (Common)	Bartlett Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>
<b>Pecan (see Carya)</b>		
x <b>Pentas</b>	Egyptian Star	<i>Pentas</i> spp.
<b>Penstemon</b>	Beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.
x <b>Peony</b>		<i>Paeonia</i> spp.
x <b>Peperomia</b>	Radiator Plant	<i>Peperomia</i> spp.
Peperomia (Baby Rubber-plant)		<i>Peperomia obtusifolia</i>
<b>Periwinkle (see Vinca)</b>		
<b>Persicaria</b>	Smartweed, Pinkweed	<i>Persicaria</i> spp. (formerly <i>Polygonum</i> spp.)
Persicaria (Fleece Flower)		<i>Persicaria polymorpha</i>
x <b>Petunia</b>		<i>Petunia</i> spp.
x <b>Philodendron</b>		<i>Philodendron</i> spp.
Philodendron (Selloum)	Lacy Tree Philodendron	<i>Philodendron bipinnatifidum</i> (syn. <i>P. selloum</i> )
x <b>Phlox</b>		<i>Phlox</i> spp.
x <b>Photinia</b>		<i>Photinia glabra</i>
Photinia (Red-tip)		<i>Photinia</i> × <i>fraserii</i>
<b>Pilea (see Aluminum Plant)</b>		

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Pine</b>		<i>Pinus</i> spp.
	Pine (Austrian)		<i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>nigra</i> var. <i>nigra</i>
	Pine (Black)	European Black Pine	<i>Pinus nigra</i>
	Pine (Blue)		<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>
	Pine (Eastern White)	White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
	Pine (Japanese Black)		<i>Pinus thunbergiana</i>
	Pine (Loblolly)		<i>Pinus taeda</i>
	Pine (Longleaf)		<i>Pinus palustris</i>
	Pine (Monterey)		<i>Pinus radiata</i>
	Pine (Mugo)		<i>Pinus mugo</i>
	Pine (Ponderosa)		<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>
	Pine (Red)		<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
	Pine (Scots)	Scotch Pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>
	Pine (Slash)		<i>Pinus elliotii</i>
	Pine (Southern)	Several species: Loblolly, Longleaf, Shortleaf, and Slash Pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i> , <i>P. elliotii</i> , <i>P. palustris</i> , <i>P. taeda</i>
	Pine (Stone)		<i>Pinus pinea</i>
	Pine (Western)	Western White Pine, Western Yellow Pine	<i>Pinus monticola</i> , <i>P. ponderosa</i>
	<b>Pink</b> ( <i>see Dianthus</i> )		
	<b>Pistachio (Ornamental) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>
x	<b>Pittosporum (Green, Variegated)</b>	Cheesewood	<i>Pittosporum</i> spp.
	Pittosporum (Japanese Mock-orange)	Japanese Cheesewood, Japanese Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>
	<b>Plantain Lily</b> ( <i>see Hosta</i> )		
	<b>Pleomele</b>		<i>Pleomele</i> spp.
x	<b>Plum (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Prunus</i> spp.
	Plum (Cistena)		<i>Prunus × cistena</i>
	Plum (Common)		<i>Prunus domestica</i>
	Plum (Purple Leaf)	Cherry Plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>
	Plum (Rose Tree of China)		<i>Prunus triloba</i>
x	<b>Podocarpus</b>		<i>Podocarpus</i> spp.
	<b>Poinciana (Royal)</b>		<i>Delonix regia</i>
	<b>Poinciana (Dwarf)</b>		<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>
x	<b>Poinsettia</b>		<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i>
x	<b>Poplar</b>		<i>Populus</i> spp.
	Poplar (Aspen)		<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
	Poplar (Black Cottonwood)		<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>
	Poplar (Cottonwood)		<i>Populus deltoides</i>
	<b>Poppy (Ornamental)</b>		<i>Papaver</i> spp.
x	<b>Portulaca</b>	Moss Rose, Purslane, Rose Moss	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>
	<b>Potentilla</b> ( <i>see Cinquefoil</i> )		
x	<b>Pothos</b>	Devil's Ivy	<i>Epipremnum</i> spp. (related to <i>Scindapsus</i> spp.)
	Pothos (Golden)		<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Powder Puff Plant</b>		<i>Calliandra</i> spp.
	<b>Prairie Smoke</b> ( <i>see Geum</i> )		
x	<b>Prayer Plant</b>	Maranta	<i>Maranta leuconeura</i>
x	<b>Primula</b>	Cowslip, Oxlip, Primrose	<i>Primula</i> spp.
x	<b>Privet</b>	Ligustrum	<i>Ligustrum</i> spp.
	Privet (Japanese)	Wax-leaf Privet	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>
	<b>Protea</b>	Sugarbush	<i>Protea</i> spp.
	<b>Pulmonaria</b>	Lungwort	<i>Pulmonaria</i> spp.
	<b>Purple Coneflower</b> ( <i>see Echinacea</i> )		
x	<b>Pyracantha</b>	Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha</i> spp.
	<b>Pussy Foot</b> ( <i>see Ageratum</i> )		
x	<b>Quince (Flowering) (non bearing)</b>		<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>
	Quince (Flowering)		<i>Chaenomeles</i> spp.
	Quince (Japanese)		<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>
x	<b>Ranunculus</b>	Buttercup, Lesser Celandine	<i>Ranunculus</i> spp.
	<b>Rattlesnake Plant</b> ( <i>see Calathea</i> )		
x	<b>Redbud</b>		<i>Cercis</i> spp.
	Redbud (Western)		<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>
	<b>Rhamnus</b> ( <i>see Buckthorn</i> )		
	<b>Rhododendron</b> ( <i>see Azalea</i> )		
	<b>Ribes</b>	Currant	<i>Ribes</i> spp.
	Ribes (Alpine Currant)		<i>Ribes alpinum</i>
	<b>Rockcress</b>	Wall Rockcress	<i>Arabis caucasica</i>
	<b>Rockrose</b>		<i>Cistus</i> spp.
x	<b>Rose</b>		<i>Rosa</i> spp.
	Rose (Hybrid Tea)		<i>Rosa selections</i>
	Rose (Miniature)		<i>Rosa chinensis</i> ‘Minima’
	<b>Rose of Sharon</b> ( <i>see Hibiscus</i> )		
	<b>Rose-bay</b> ( <i>see Oleander</i> )		
x	<b>Rosemary</b>		<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>
	Rosemary (Prostrate)		<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> ‘Prostratus’
	<b>Rubber-plant (Baby)</b> ( <i>see Peperomia</i> )		
x	<b>Rudbeckia</b>		<i>Rudbeckia</i> spp.
	Rudbeckia (Black-eyed Susan)		<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
	Rudbeckia (Golden Glow)		<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> ‘Hortensia’
	<b>Ruellia</b>	Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia</i> spp.
	<b>Ruscus</b>	Butcher’s Broom	<i>Ruscus</i> spp.
	<b>Russian Arborvitae</b>	Russian Cypress, Siberian Cypress	<i>Microbiota decussata</i>
x	<b>Russian Olive</b>		<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
	<b>Sage (Common)</b> ( <i>see Salvia</i> )		
	<b>Sage (Russian)</b>		<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>
	<b>Sage (Silverado)</b>	Cenizo	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>
	<b>Sagebrush</b> ( <i>see Artemisia</i> )		

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Sago Cycad</b>		<i>Cycas revoluta</i>
x <b>Salvia</b>	Sage	<i>Salvia</i> spp.
Salvia (Sage)	Common Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>
Salvia (Meadow Sage)		<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
Salvia (Texas Sage)	Scarlett Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>
x <b>Sansevieria</b>	Mother-in-Law's Tongue,	<i>Sansevieria</i> spp.
Sansevieria (Bird's Nest)		<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i> 'Hahnii'
Sansevieria (Snake Plant)		<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>
<b>Sand Cherry</b> ( <i>see Cherry</i> )		
<b>Santolina</b>		<i>Santolina</i> spp.
Santolina (Cotton Lavender)	Gray Santolina	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>
<b>Sassafrass</b>		<i>Sassafrass</i> spp.
x <b>Saxifraga</b>		<i>Saxifraga</i> spp.
<b>Scabiosa</b>	Pincushion Flowers	<i>Scabiosa</i> spp.
Scabiosa (Sweet)	Sweet Scabious	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>
<b>Scaevola</b>	Fan-flower, Half-flower, Naupaka	<i>Scaevola</i> spp.
x <b>Schefflera</b>	Rubber Tree, Umbrella Tree	<i>Brassaia actinophylla</i> (syn. <i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> )
Schefflera (Dwarf)		<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (syn. <i>Heptapleurum arboricolum</i> )
<b>Schizanthus</b>	Butterfly Flower, Fringeflower	<i>Schizanthus</i> spp.
<b>Scilla</b>		<i>Scilla</i> spp.
<b>Sedge</b> ( <i>Carex</i> spp.)	Sedge	<i>Carex</i> spp.
<b>Sedge</b> ( <i>Cyperus</i> spp.)	Flatsedge, Nutsedge, Papyrus Sedge	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.
x <b>Sedum</b>	Orpine, Stonecrop	<i>Hylotelephium</i> spp., <i>Sedum</i> spp.
Sedum (Orpine)		<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (syn. <i>Sedum telephium</i> )
<b>Sempervivum</b> ( <i>see Houseleek</i> )		
x <b>Senecio</b>	Groundsel, Ragwort	<i>Senecio</i> spp.
<b>Sequoia</b>	Redwood	<i>Sequoia</i> spp.
<b>Silphium</b>	Rosinweeds	<i>Silphium</i> spp.
<b>Silver Vine</b>		<i>Actinidia polygama</i>
<b>Smoketree</b>	Smoke Bush	<i>Cotinus</i> spp. (syn. <i>Rhus</i> spp.)
<b>Snake Plant</b> ( <i>see Sansevieria</i> )		
<b>Shasta Daisy</b> ( <i>see Chrysanthemum</i> )		
<b>Smilax</b>	Catbrier, Greenbrier	<i>Smilax</i> spp.
x <b>Snapdragon</b>	Dragon Flower	<i>Antirrhinum</i> spp.
Snapdragon (Common)		<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>
<b>Snowball Ceanothus</b> ( <i>see Ceanothus</i> )		
<b>Snowberry</b>	Waxberry, Ghostberry	<i>Symphoricarpos</i> spp.
<b>Sourwood</b>	Sorrel Tree	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>
x <b>Spathiphyllum</b>	Spathe Flower	<i>Spathiphyllum</i> spp.
Spathiphyllum (Peace Lily)		<i>Spathiphyllum floribundum</i>

Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
<b>Spicebush</b>		<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
x <b>Spiraea</b>	Spirea	<i>Spiraea</i> spp.
Spiraea (Bridal Wreath)		<i>Spiraea × vanhouttei</i>
Spiraea (Japanese)		<i>Spiraea japonica</i> (syn. <i>S. bumalda</i> )
x <b>Spruce</b>		<i>Picea</i> spp.
Spruce (Alberta)		<i>Picea glauca</i> var. <i>albertiana</i>
Spruce (Blue)	Colorado Blue	<i>Picea pungens</i>
Spruce (Norway)		<i>Picea abies</i>
Spruce (White)		<i>Picea glauca</i>
Spruce (Sitka)		<i>Picea sitchensis</i>
<b>Squash</b> ( <i>see Cucurbita</i> )		
<b>St. John's Wort</b> ( <i>see Hypericum</i> )		
<b>Starwort</b> ( <i>see Aster</i> )		
<b>Statice</b> ( <i>see Limonium</i> )		
x <b>Stock</b>		<i>Matthiola</i> spp.
x <b>Stokesia</b>	Cornflower Aster, Stokes' Aster	<i>Stokesia laevis</i>
<b>Stonecrop</b> ( <i>see Sedum</i> )		
<b>Strawberry (Wild)</b>	Woodland Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>
<b>Strawflower</b>		<i>Helichrysum</i> spp.
<b>Streptocarpella</b>	Dancing Flower	<i>Streptocarpella saxorum</i>
<b>Strobilanthes</b>		<i>Strobilanthes</i> spp.
<b>Stromanthe</b>		<i>Stromanthe</i> spp.
x <b>Sumac</b>		<i>Rhus</i> spp.
Sumac (Skunkbush)	Sourberry, Three-leaf Sumac	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>
Sumac (Staghorn)		<i>Rhus typhina</i>
<b>Summersweet</b> ( <i>see Clethra</i> )		
x <b>Sunflower (non bearing)</b>		<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
x <b>Swedish Ivy</b>		<i>Plectranthus australis</i>
<b>Sweet Alyssum</b> ( <i>see Alyssum</i> )		
<b>Sweet Flag</b>	Calamus	<i>Acorus calamus</i>
<b>Sweet Gum</b>	Gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
x <b>Sweet Pea</b>		<i>Lathyrus</i> spp.
<b>Sweet William</b> ( <i>see Dianthus</i> )		
<b>Swiss Cheese Plant</b>		<i>Monstera deliciosa</i>
x <b>Sycamore/Plane tree</b>	Also: London Plane	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
x <b>Syngonium</b>	Arrowhead Plant	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>
<b>Sweetspire</b>		<i>Itea</i> spp.
Sweetspire (Virginia)	Virginia Willow	<i>Itea virginica</i>
<b>Tanoak</b>		<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>
<b>Tail Flower</b> ( <i>see Anthurium</i> )		
<b>Taxodium</b>	Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
<b>Thrift</b>	Sea Pink, Sea Thrift	<i>Armeria maritima</i>
<b>Thyme (Creeping)</b>		<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Tobacco (Flowering)</b>		<i>Nicotiana</i> spp.
	<b>Tolmiea</b>	Piggyback Plant, Thousand Mothers	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>
	<b>Torenia</b>	Wishbone Flower	<i>Torenia</i> spp.
x	<b>Tradescantia</b>	Spiderwort, Wandering Jew	<i>Tradescantia</i> spp.
	Tradescantia (Purple Heart)	Purple queen, Setcreasea	<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (syn. <i>Setcreasea purpurea</i> )
x	<b>Trumpet Vine</b>	Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis</i> spp.
x	<b>Tulip</b>		<i>Tulipa</i> spp.
x	<b>Tulip Tree</b>	Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron</i> spp.
	<b>Urn Plant</b>	Silver-vase	<i>Aechmea fasciata</i>
	<b>Umbrella Tree</b> ( <i>see Schefflera</i> )		
	<b>Vaccinium</b>	Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.
	Vaccinium (Bilberry)	Common Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>
	Vaccinium (Cranberry)	Cranberry (American)	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>
	<b>Velvet Plant</b>		<i>Verbascum</i> spp.
	<b>Velvetleaf</b> ( <i>see Abutilon</i> )		
	<b>Venus Flytrap</b>		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i>
x	<b>Verbena</b>	Vervain	<i>Verbena</i> spp.
x	<b>Veronica</b>		<i>Veronica</i> spp.
	Veronica (Speedwell)	Spiked Speedwell	<i>Veronica spicata</i>
x	<b>Viburnum</b>		<i>Viburnum</i> spp.
	Viburnum (Arrowwood)	Arrowwood Viburnum	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>
	Viburnum (Nannyberry)	Sheepberry, Sweet Viburnum	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>
	Viburnum (Water Elder)	Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>
x	<b>Vinca</b>	Periwinkle	<i>Catharanthus</i> spp., <i>Vinca</i> spp.
	Vinca (Catharanthus)	Madagascar Periwinkle	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (formerly <i>Vinca roseus</i> )
	Vinca (Minor)		<i>Vinca minor</i>
x	<b>Viola (Violet)</b>		<i>Viola</i> spp.
	Viola (Pansy)	Heartsease, Wild Pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i> , <i>V. tricolor</i> subsp. <i>hortensis</i>
	<b>Virginia Creeper</b>	Five-leaved Ivy	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
x	<b>Vitex</b>	Chaste Tree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>
	<b>Wallflower</b>		<i>Cheiranthus</i> spp., <i>Erysimum</i> spp.
x	<b>Walnut (non bearing)</b>		<i>Juglans</i> spp.
	Walnut (Black)	Eastern Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
	Walnut (Butternut)	White Walnut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
	Walnut (Common)	English Walnut, Common Walnut	<i>Juglans regia</i>
	<b>Wandering Jew</b> ( <i>see Tradescantia</i> )		
	<b>Wax Plant</b> ( <i>see Hoya</i> )		
x	<b>Weigela</b>		<i>Weigela</i> spp.
	Weigela (Pink)		<i>Weigela rosea</i> or <i>W. florida</i> 'rosea'
	<b>White Alder</b> ( <i>see Clethra</i> )		
	<b>Wild Lilac</b> ( <i>see Ceanothus</i> )		

	Common name	Other common names	Scientific name
x	<b>Willow</b>		<i>Salix</i> spp.
	Willow (Weeping)		<i>Salix</i> × <i>sepulcralis</i>
	<b>Wintercreeper</b> ( <i>see Euonymus</i> )		
	<b>Wisteria</b>		<i>Wisteria</i> spp.
x	<b>Witch-hazel</b>		<i>Hamamelis</i> spp.
	<b>Wormwood</b> ( <i>see Artemisia</i> )		
x	<b>Yarrow</b>		<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
	<b>Yellowwood</b>	American Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>
x	<b>Yew</b>	English Yew, European Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i>
	Yew (Spreading)		<i>Taxus baccata</i> 'Repandens'
	Yew ( <i>Taxus</i> × <i>media</i> )		<i>Taxus</i> × <i>media</i>
x	<b>Yucca</b>		<i>Yucca</i> spp.
	Yucca (Adam's Needle)		<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>
	Yucca (Spineless)		<i>Yucca gigantea</i> (syn. <i>Y. elephantipes</i> )
	<b>Zebra Plant</b> ( <i>see Aphelandra</i> )		
x	<b>Zinnia</b>		<i>Zinnia</i> spp.
	<b>Zygocactus</b> ( <i>see Cactus</i> )		